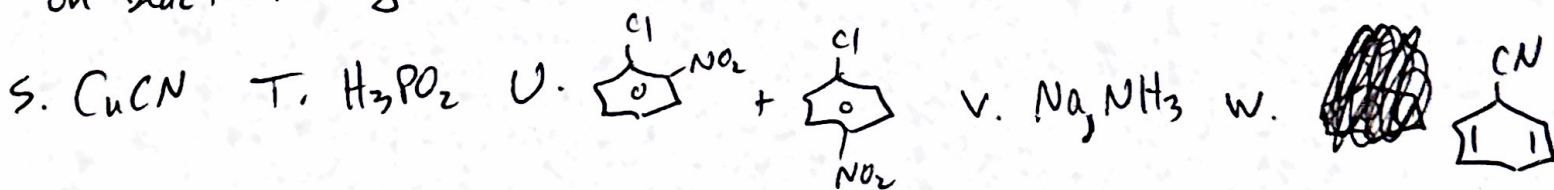
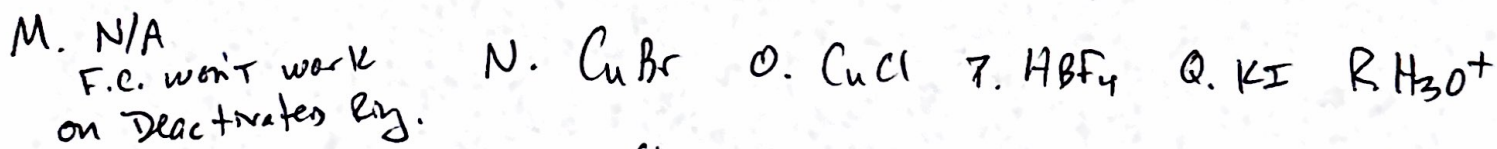
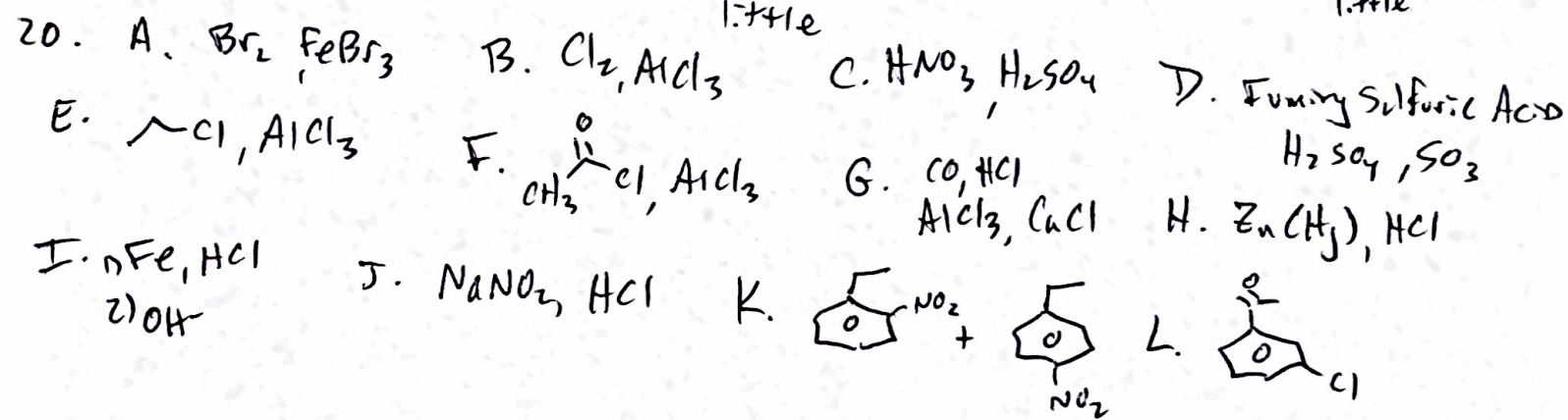
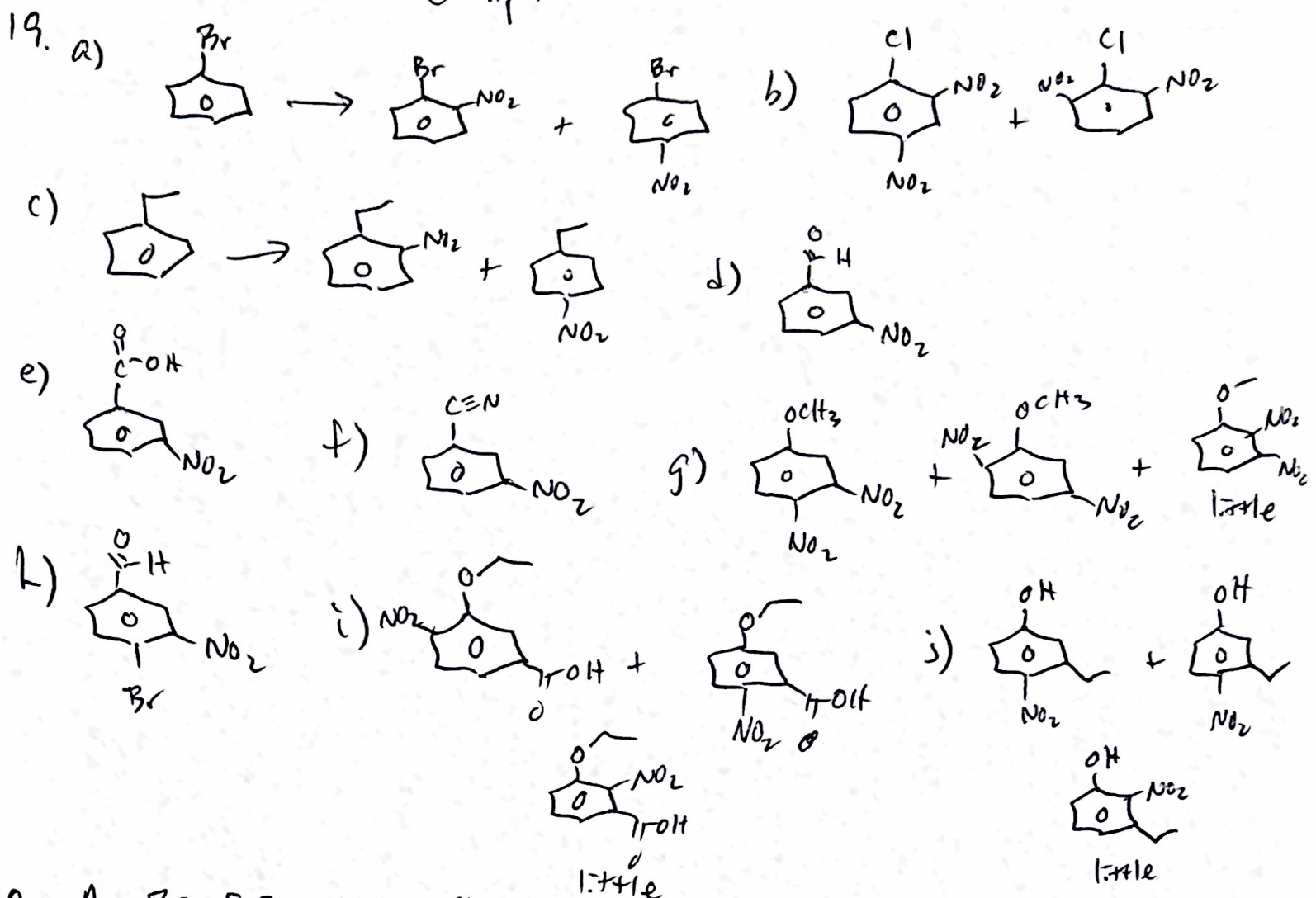
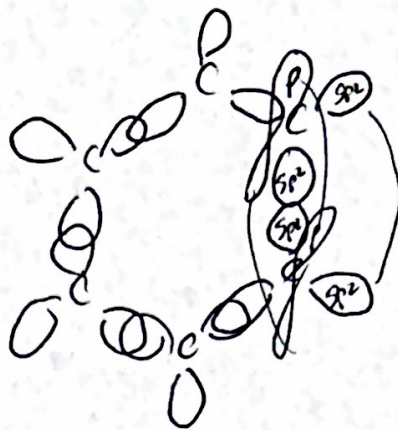


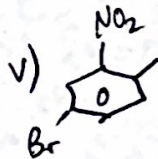
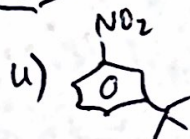
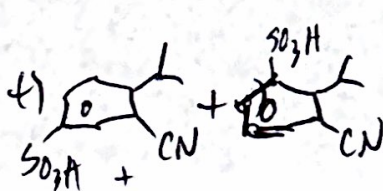
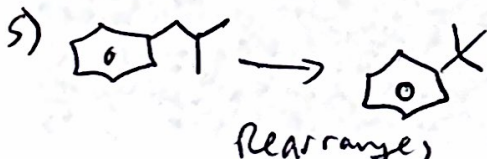
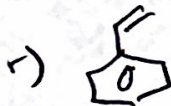
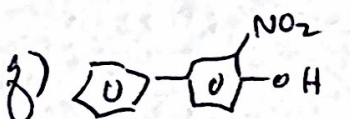
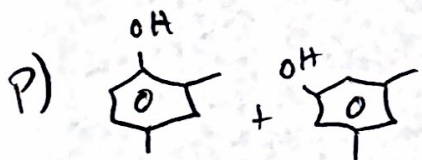
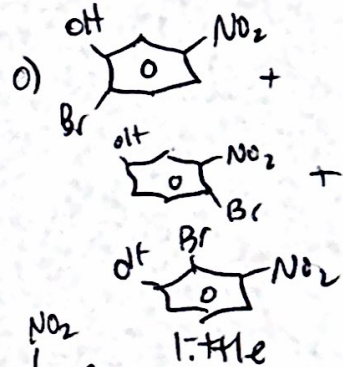
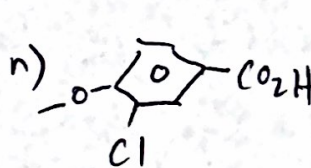
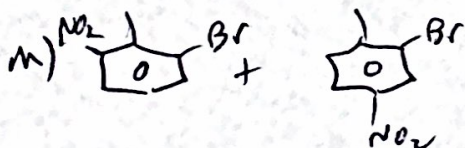
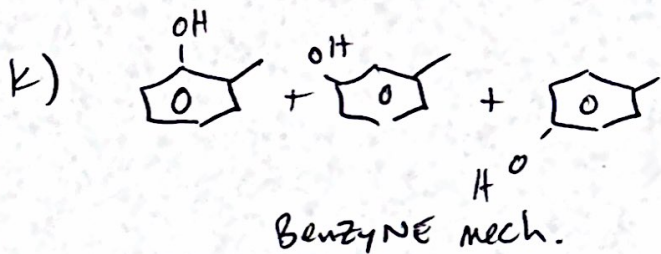
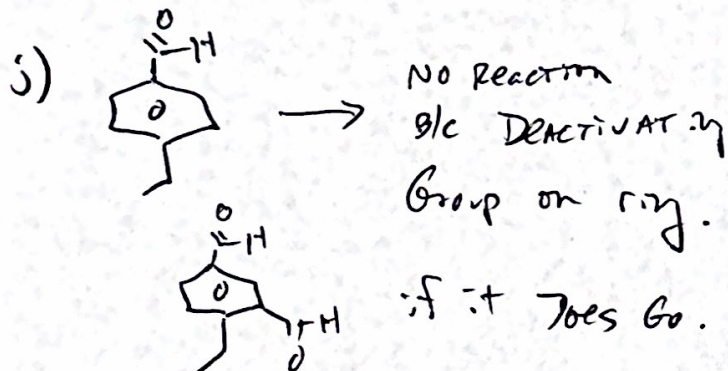
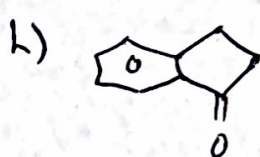
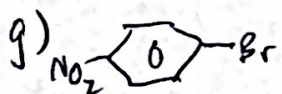
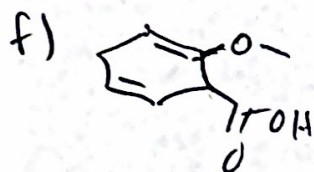
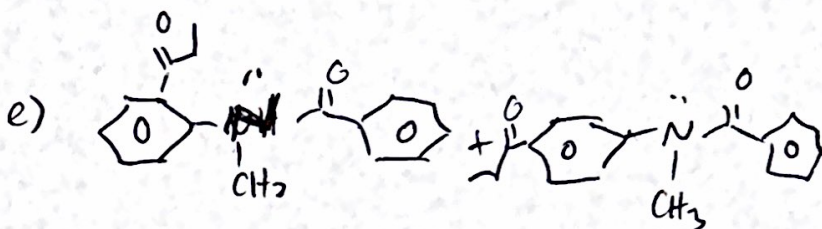
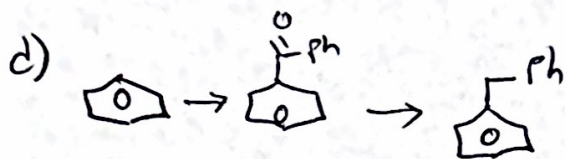
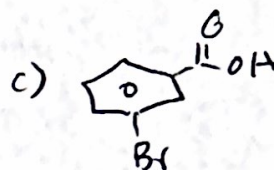
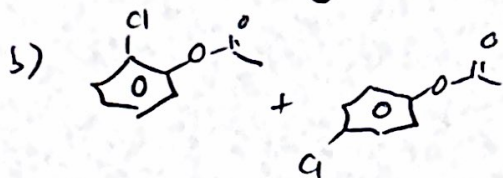
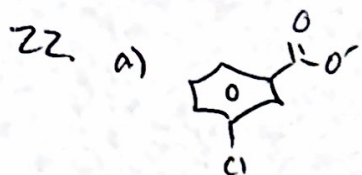
Chapter 21



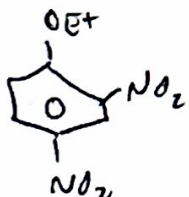
21.



$\sigma = sp^2 - sp^2$
 $\pi = p - p$
 $\pi = sp^2 - sp^2$ in plane of ring.



23. a)



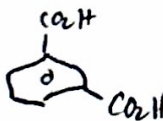
b)



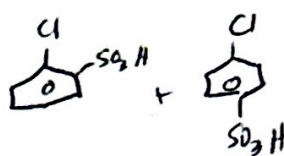
c)



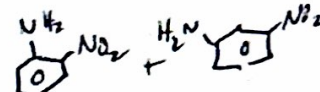
d)



e)



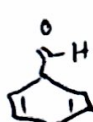
f)



g)

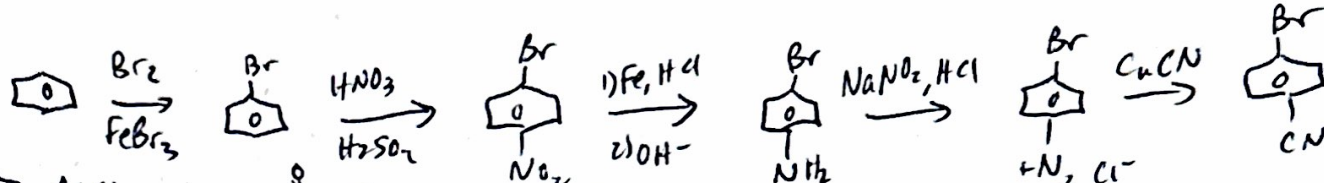


h)

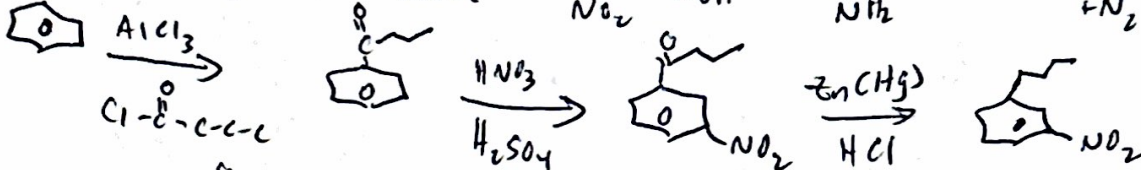


24.

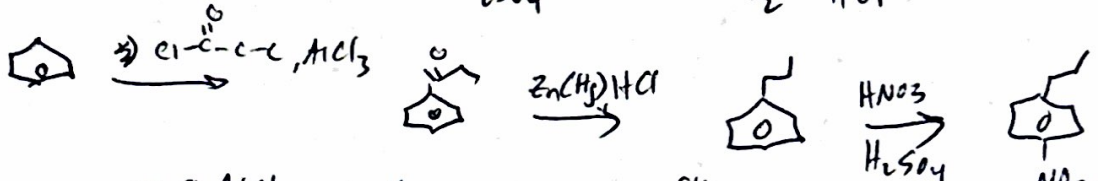
a)



b)



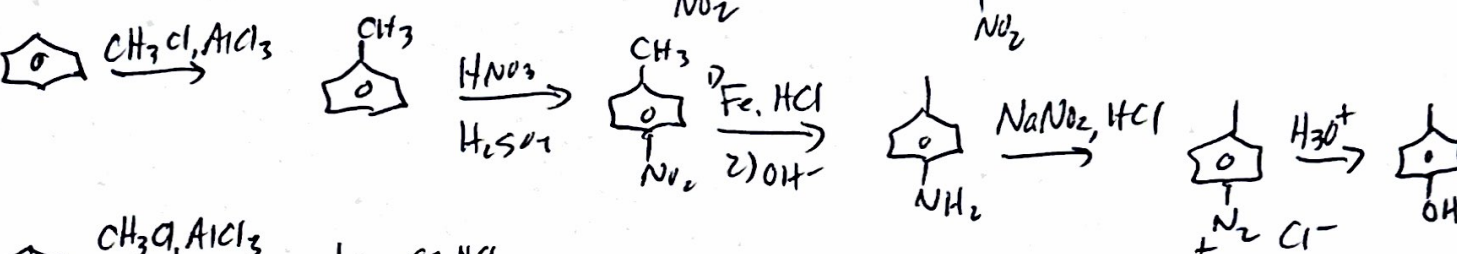
c)



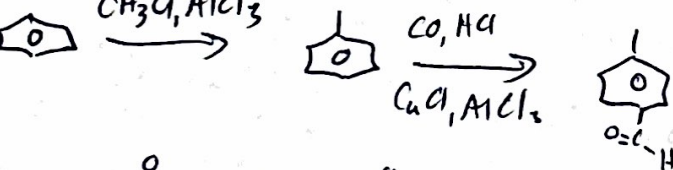
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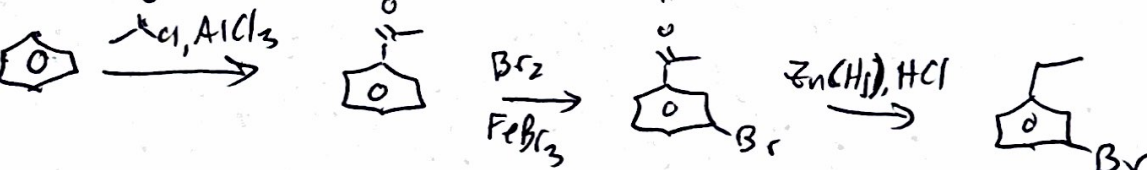
e)



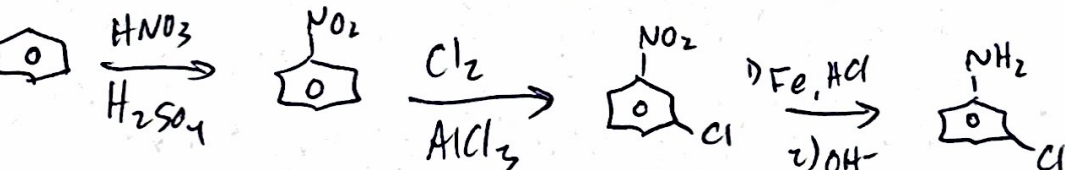
f)



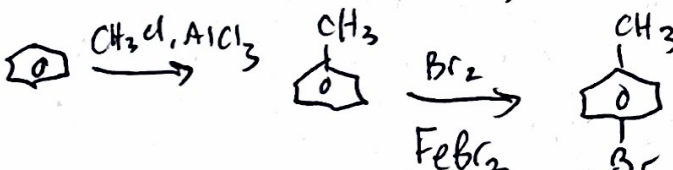
g)

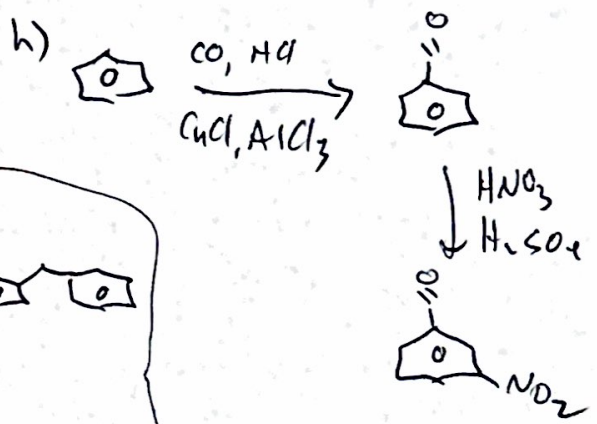
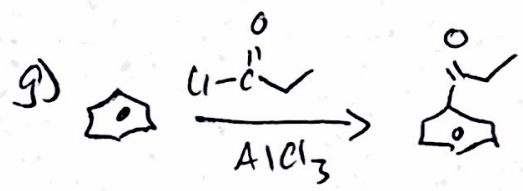
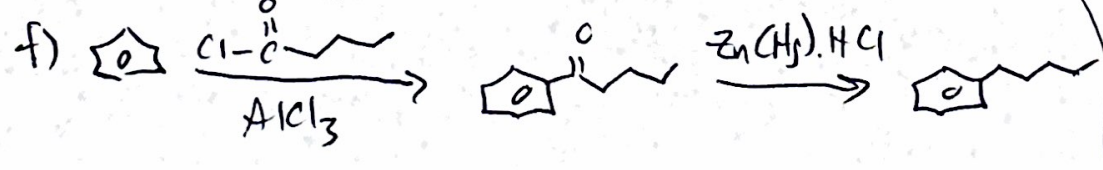
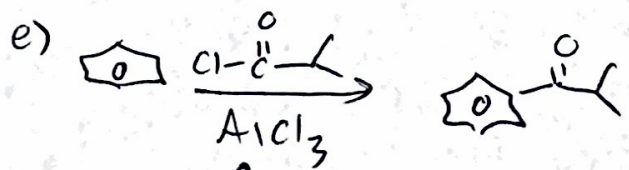
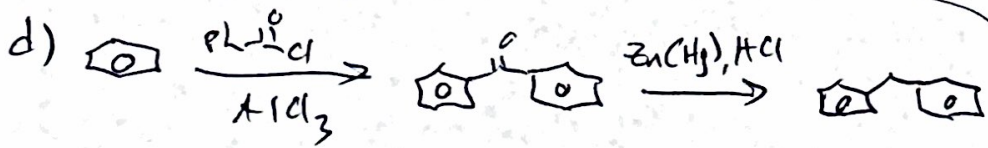
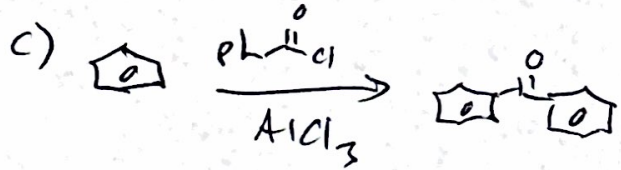
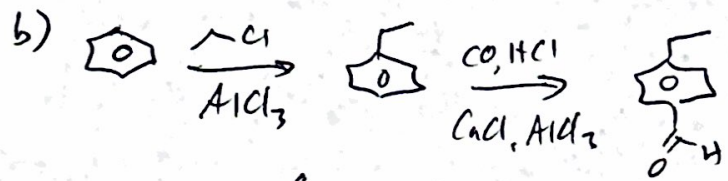
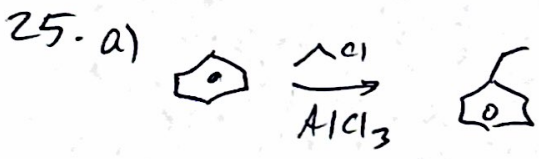
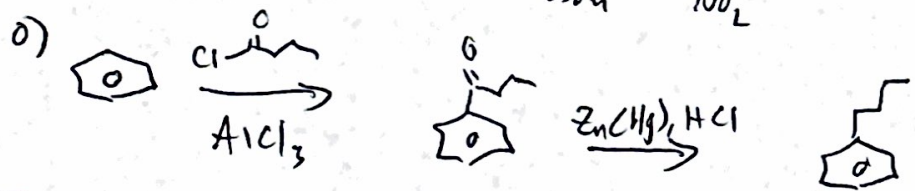
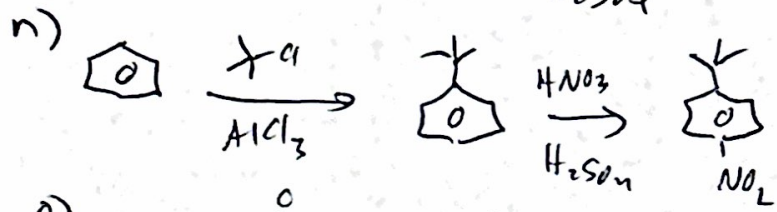
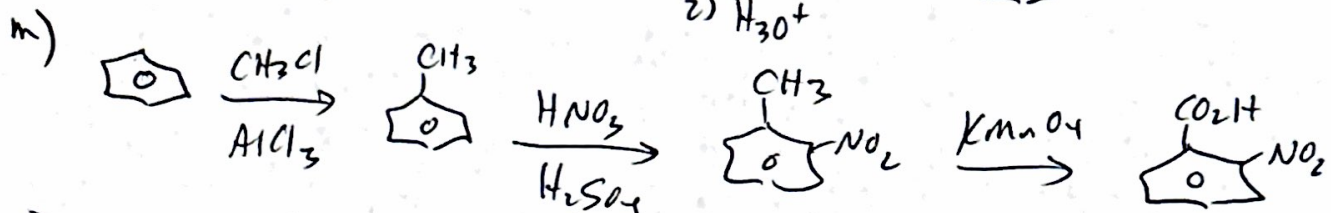
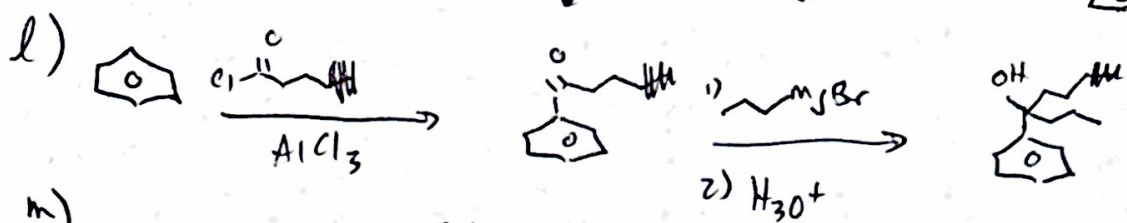
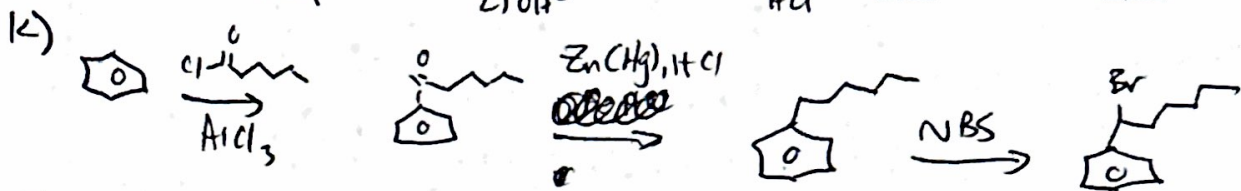
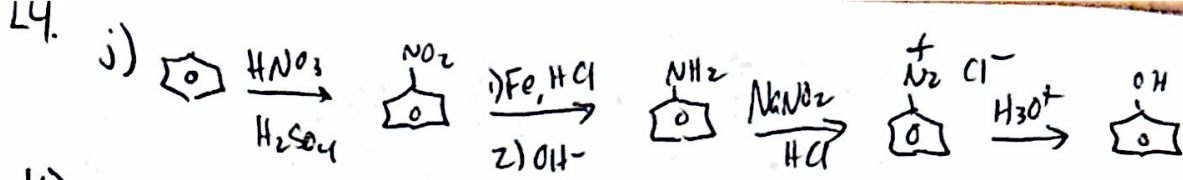


h)



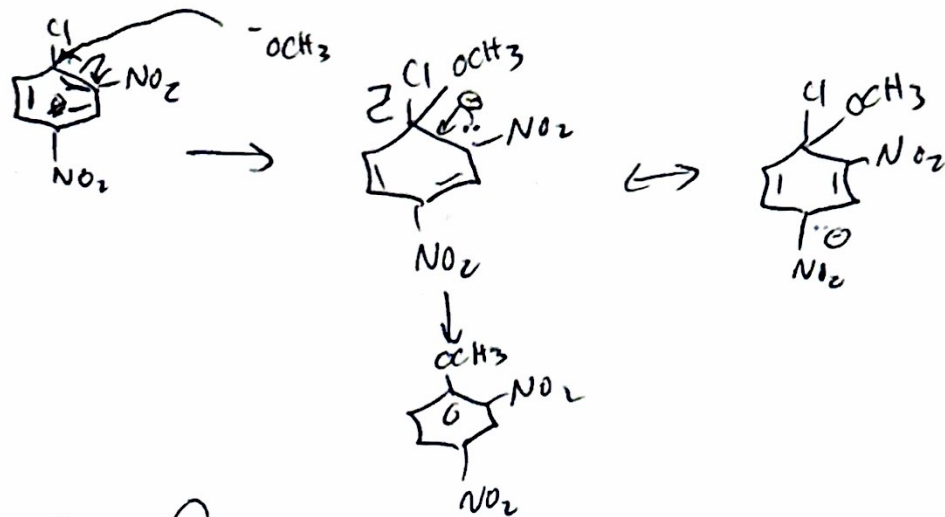
i)





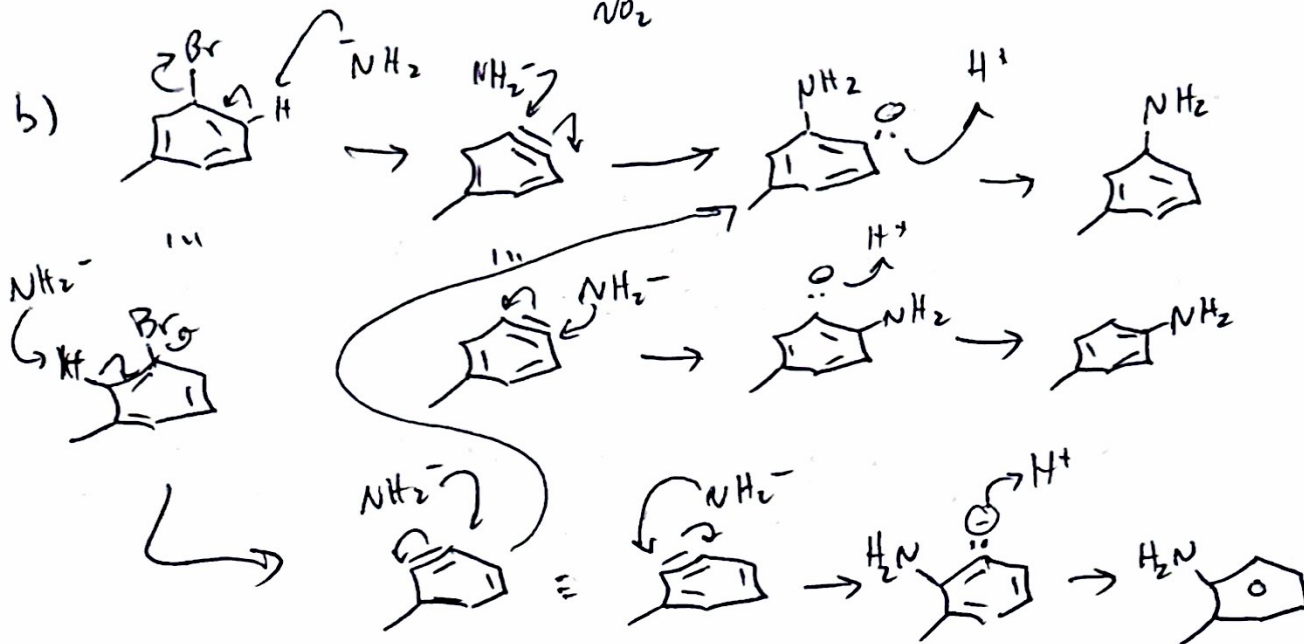
26.

a)

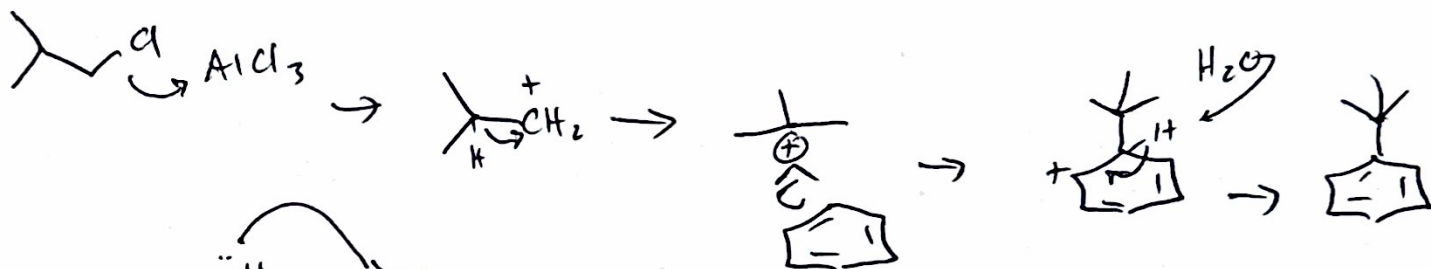


ADD'N ELIM.
or
 S_NAr

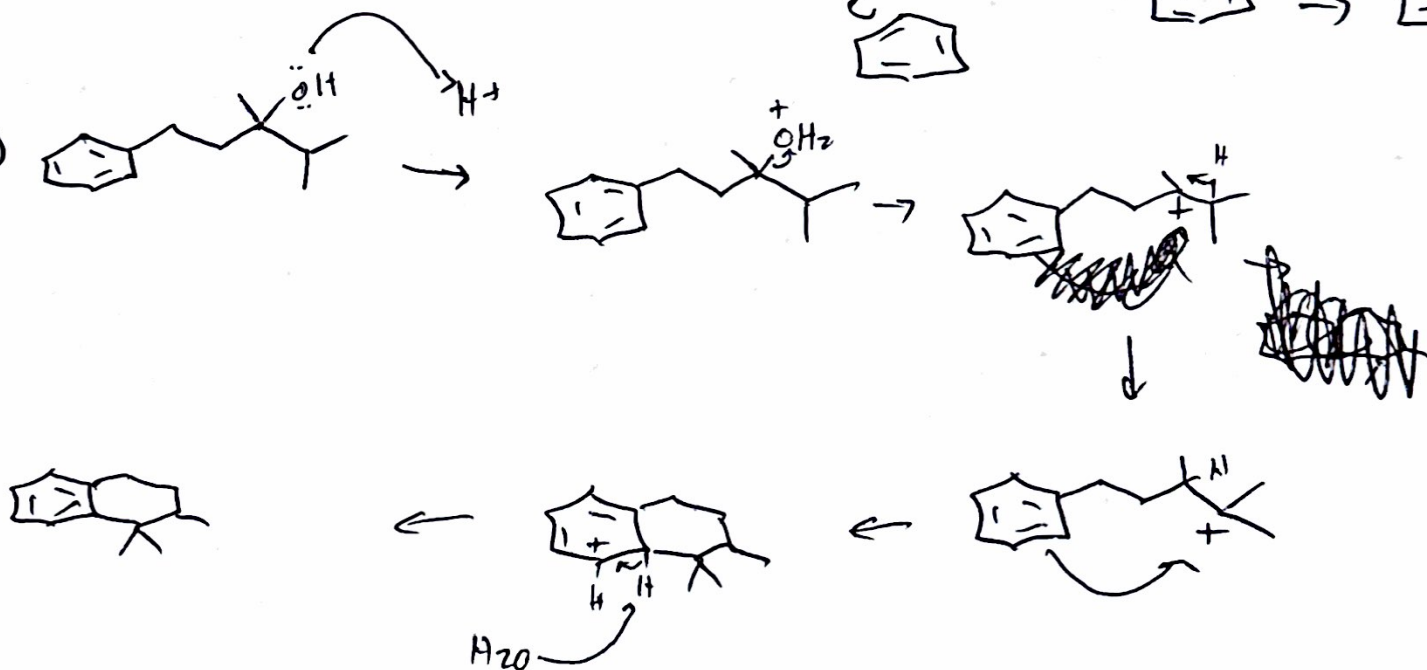
b)

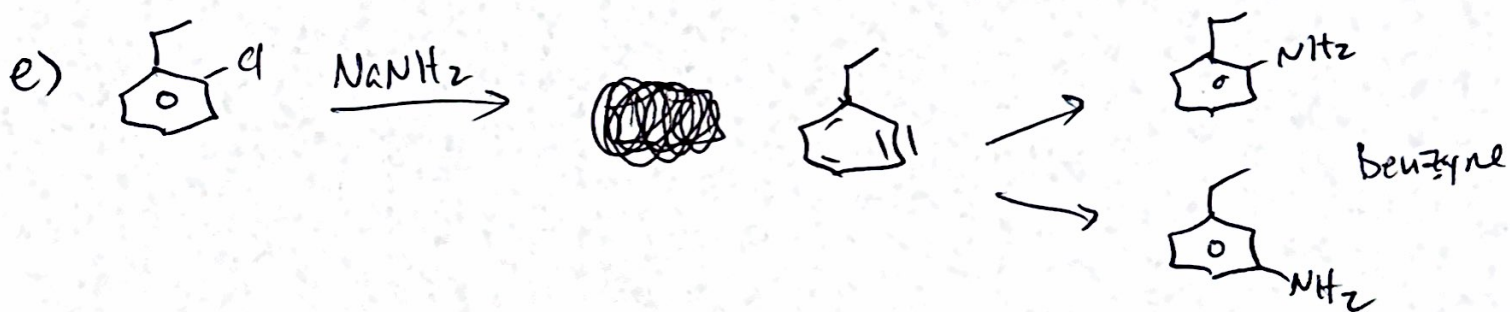
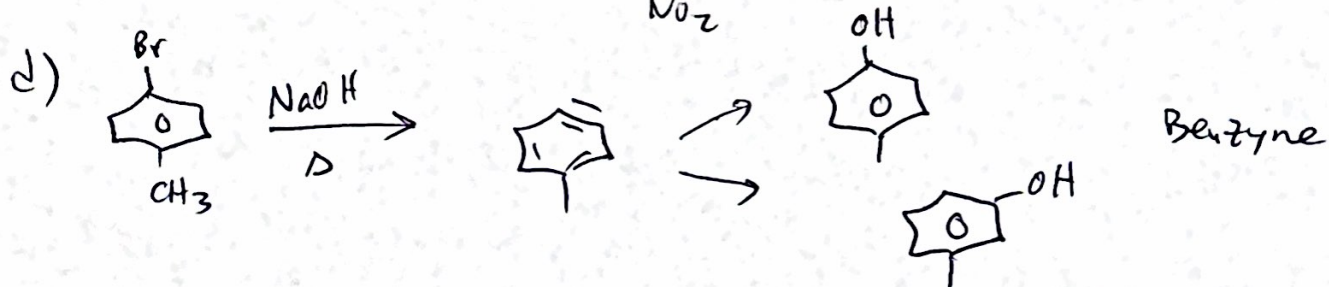
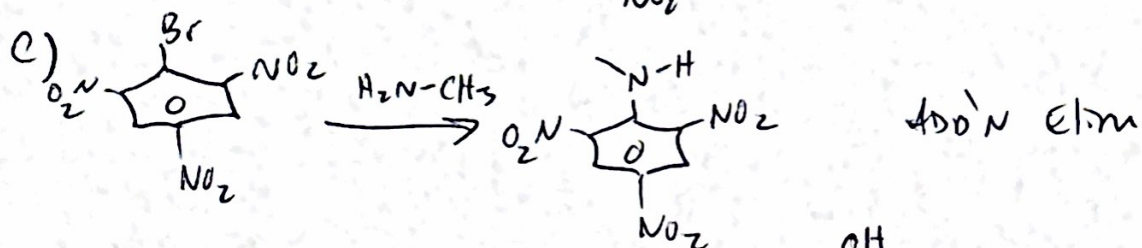
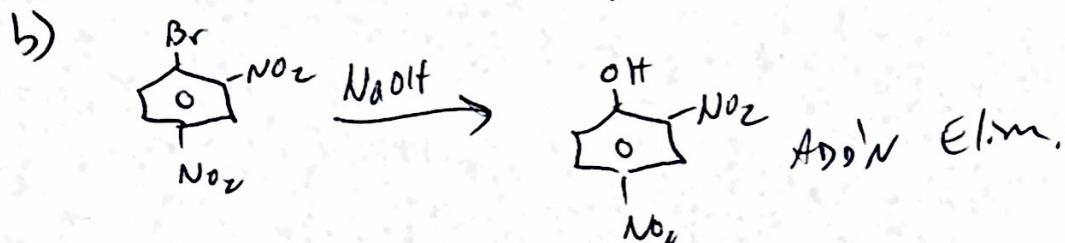
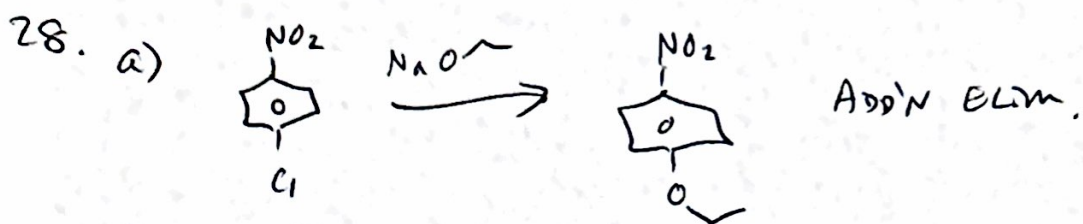
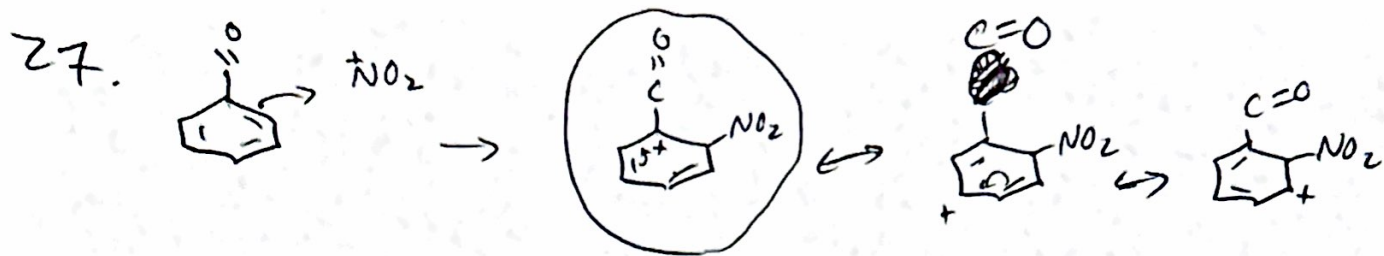


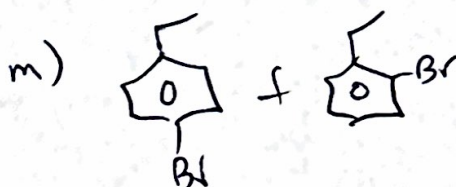
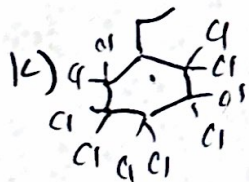
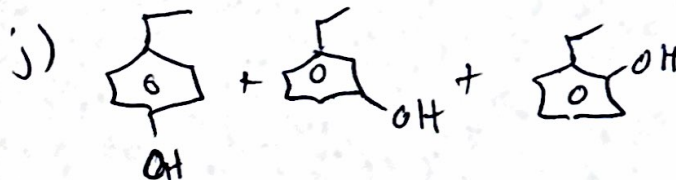
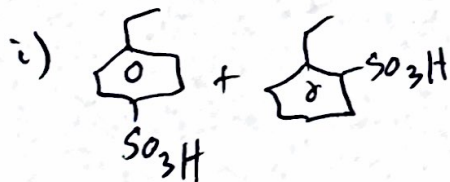
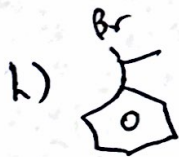
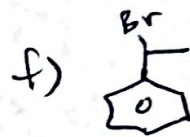
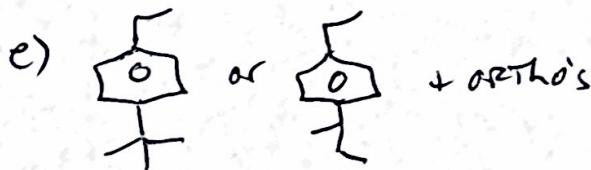
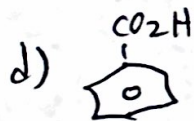
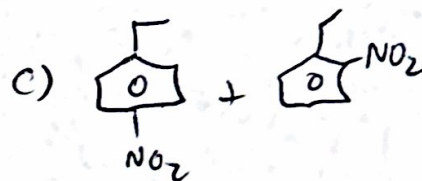
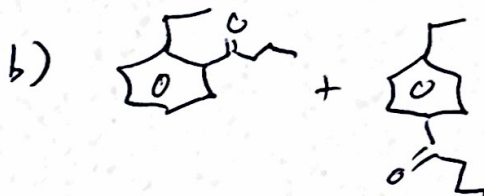
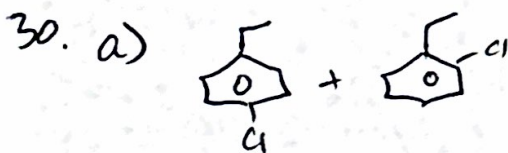
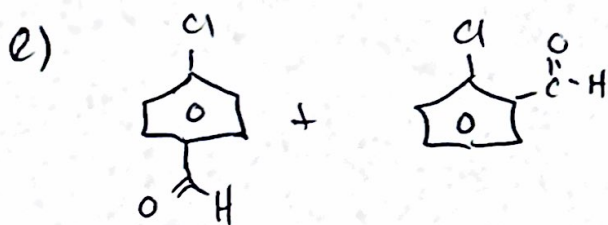
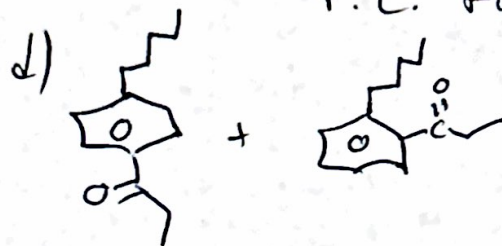
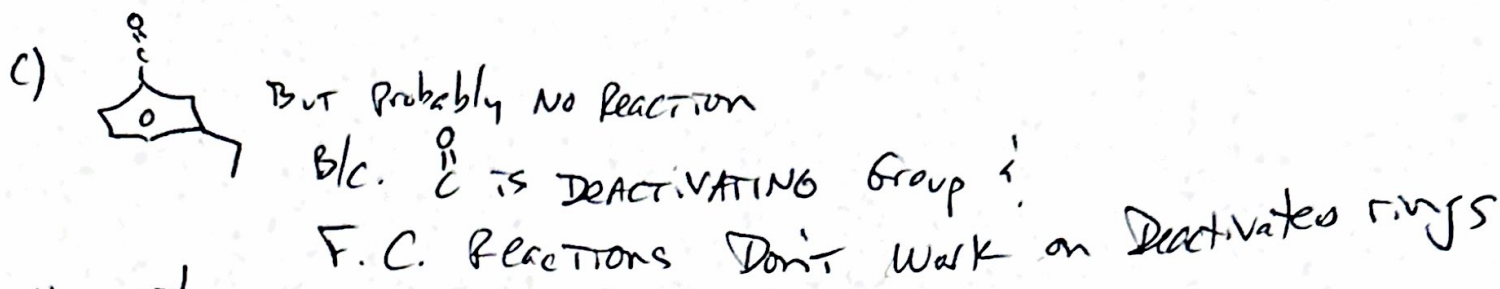
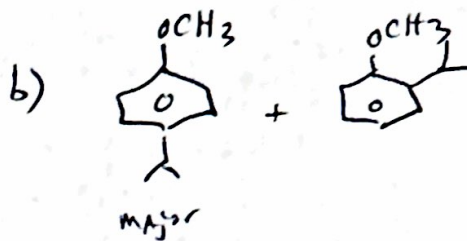
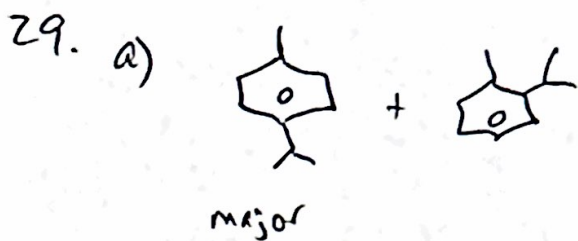
c)



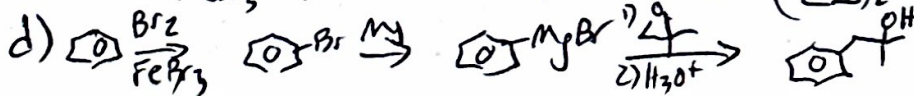
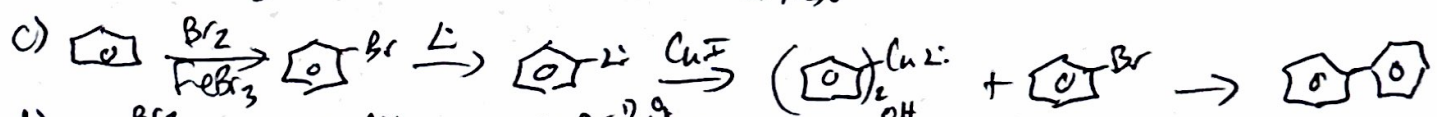
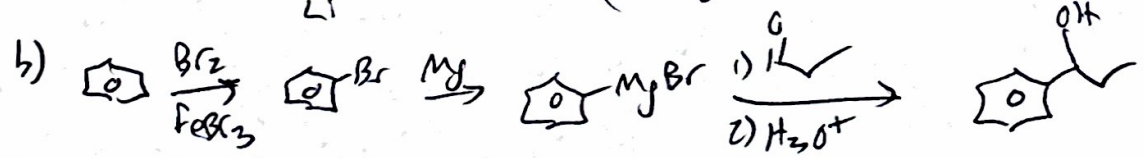
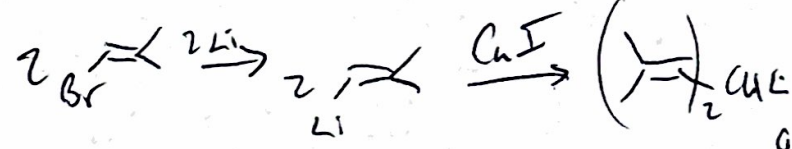
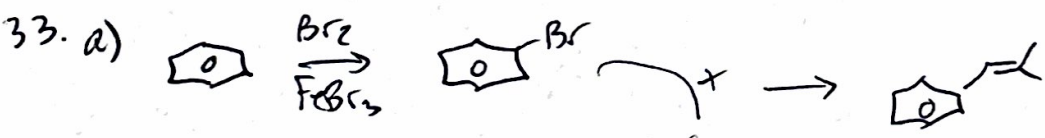
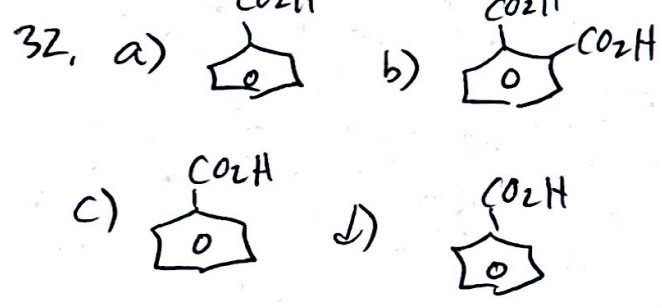
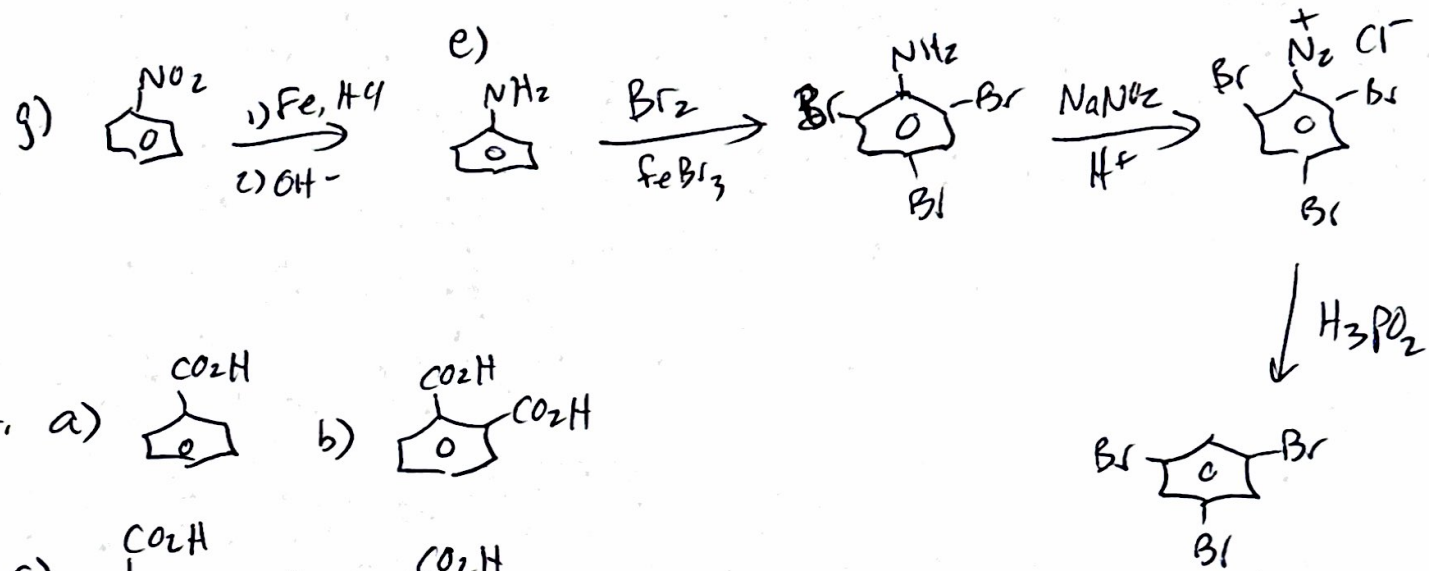
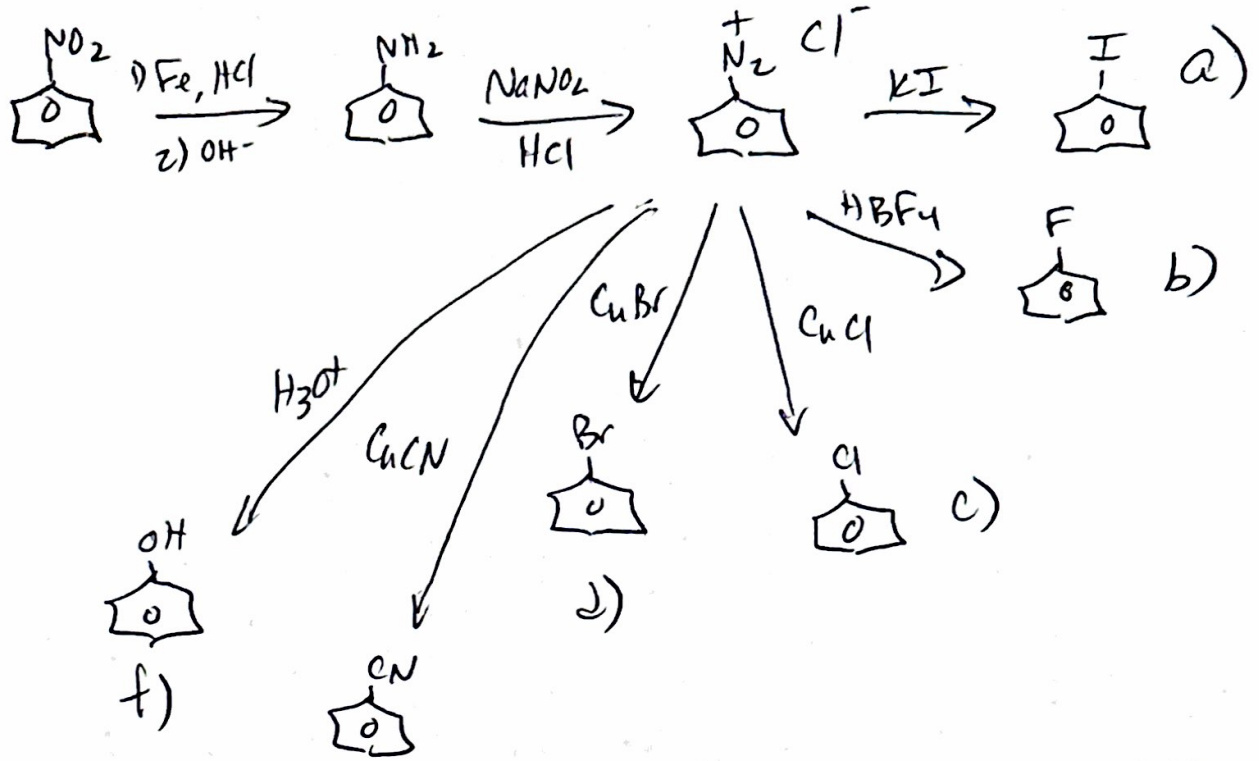
d)

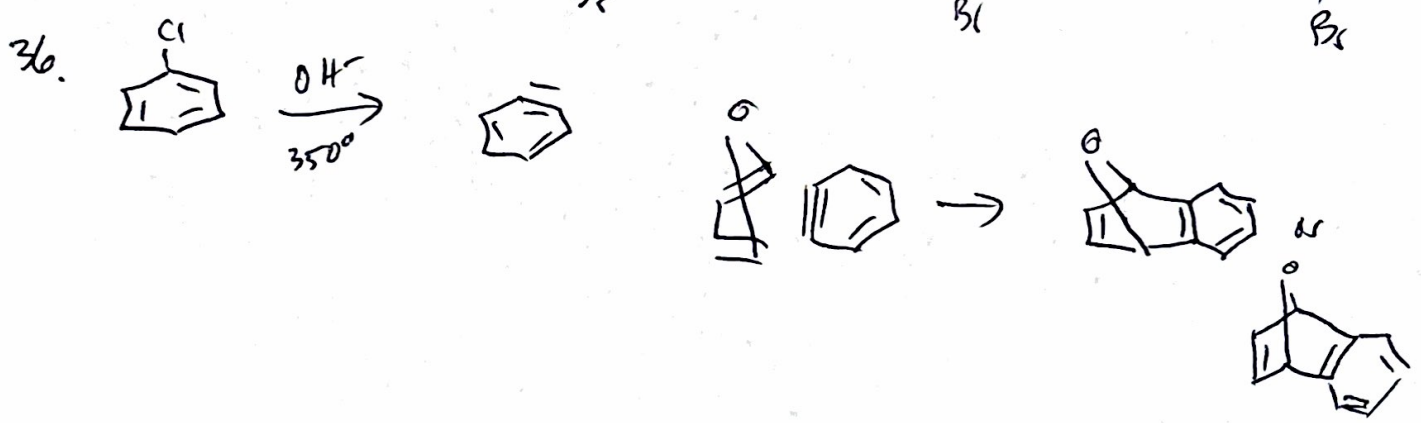
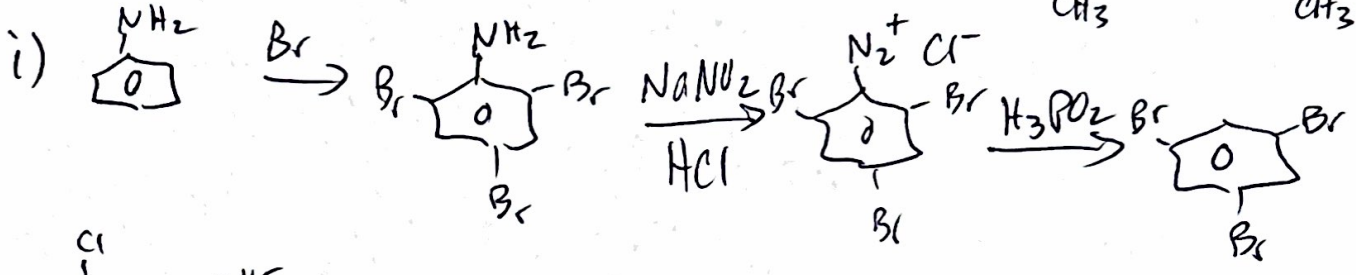
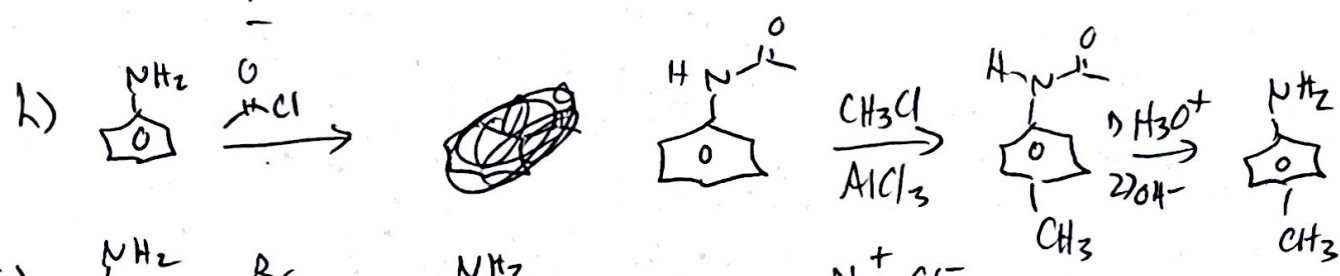
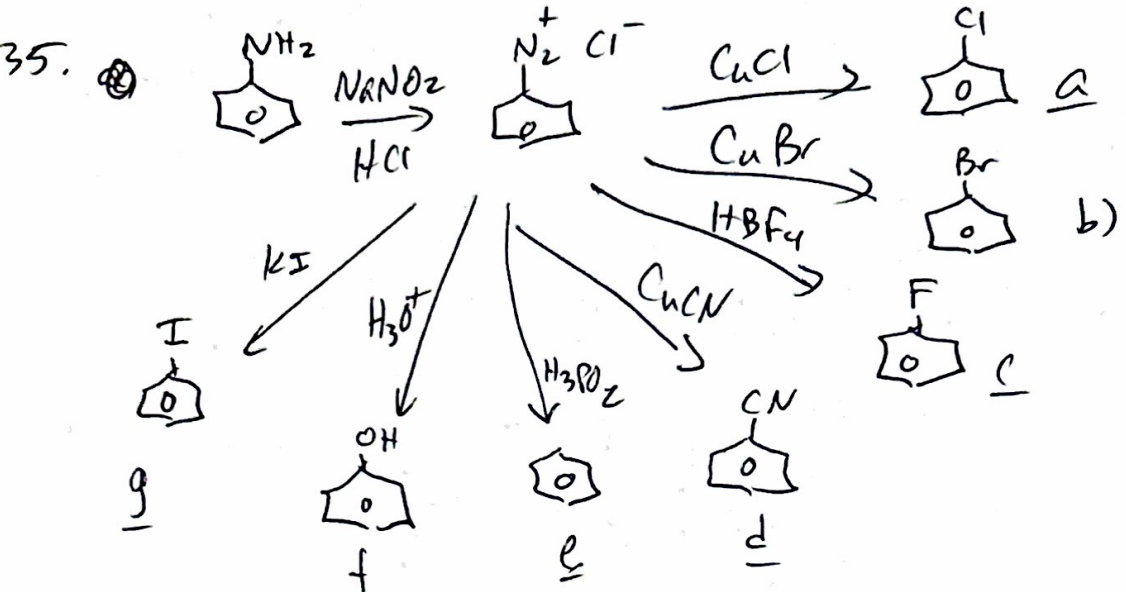
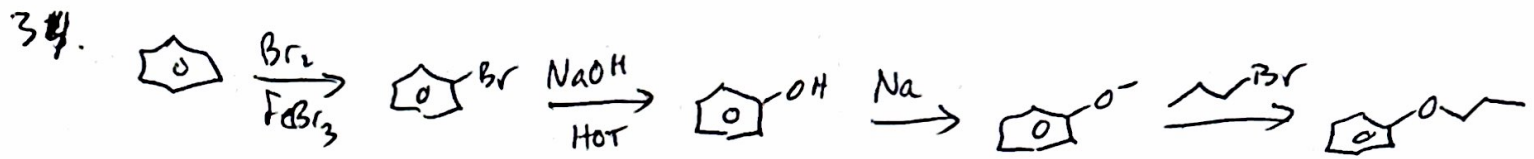




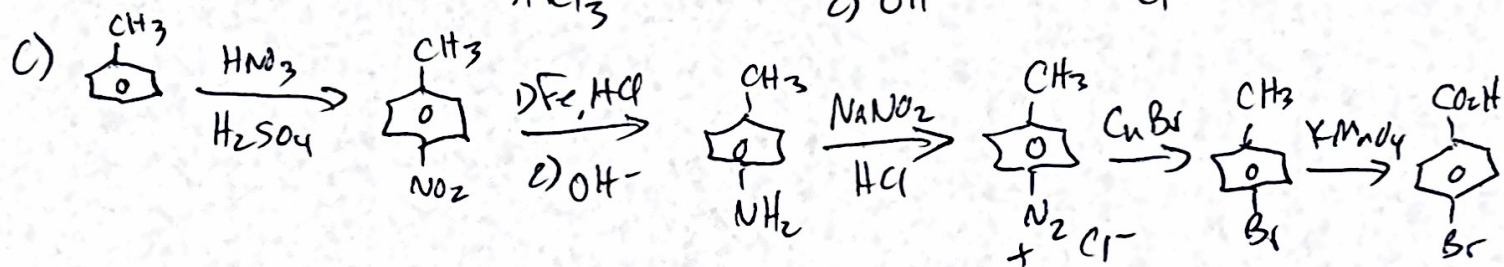
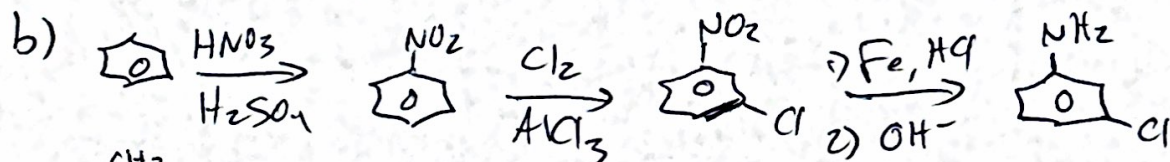
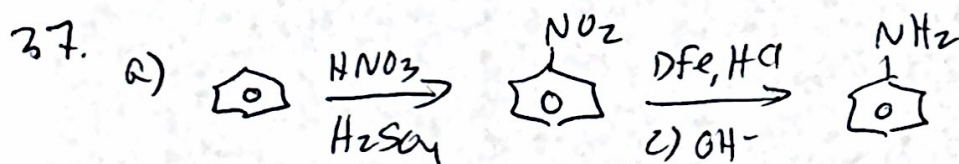
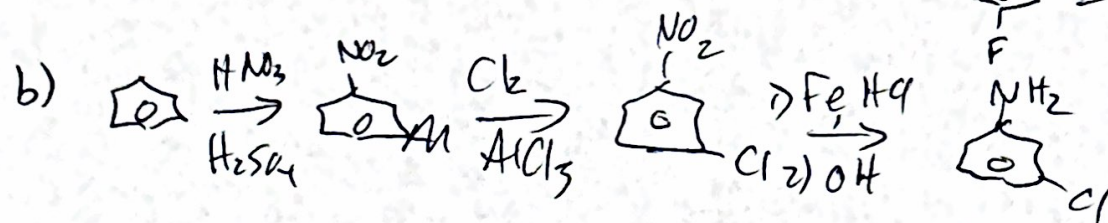


31.

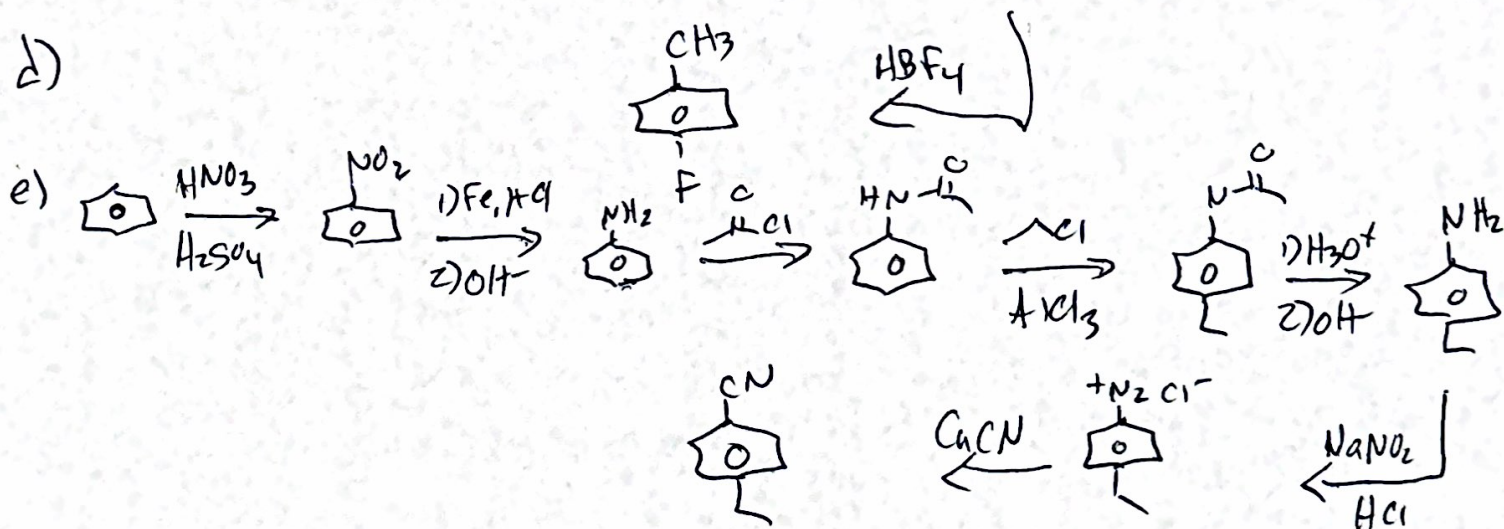




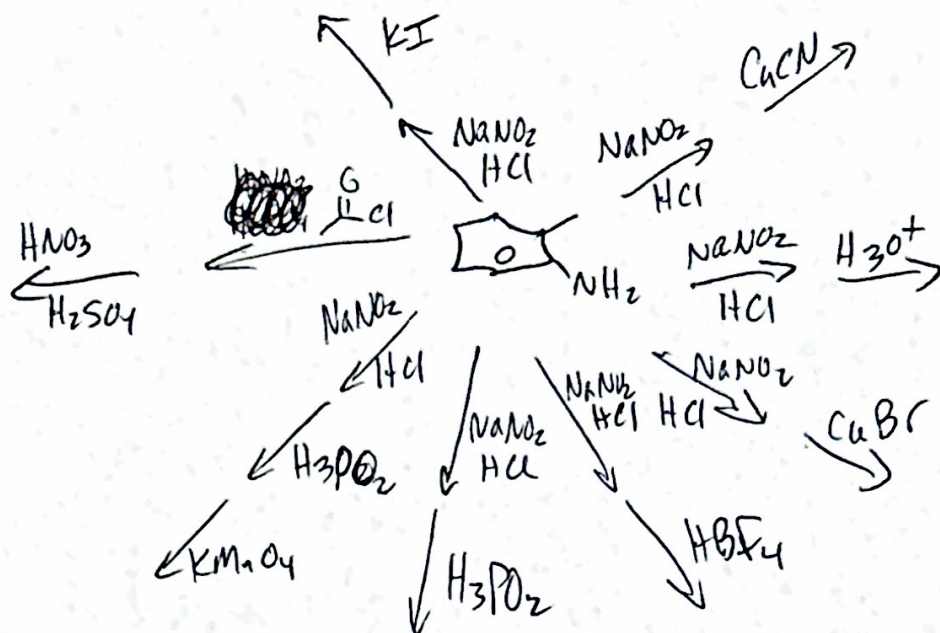
d)



d)



38.



39.

